Safety Data Sheet

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

Product identifier

Product form : Mixture : FE1 Product name

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use of the substance/mixture : Fuel

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Fuel Factory LLC 4431 William Penn Hwy Murrysville, PA 15668 (353) 151-3673

Emergency telephone number

Ambipar Response Emergency Phone Number:

1-800-219-8391 / Local +1 385-264-7545

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification (GHS-US)

Flam. Liq. 1 Skin Irrit. 2 H315 Eye Irritation 2 H319 Repr. 2 H361 STOT SE 3 H336 H304 Asp. Tox. 1 Aquatic Chronic 3 STOT SE 1 H412 H370 STOT SE 2 H371 STOT RE 1 H372 Aquatic Chronic 2 H411

2.2. **Label elements**

GHS-US labelling

Hazard pictograms (GHS-US)



GHS02

GHS07





Signal word (GHS-US)

Hazard statements (GHS-US)

: Danger

: H224 - Extremely flammable liquid and vapor H225 - Highly flammable liquid and vapor

H304 - May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways

H315 - Causes skin irritation

H319 - Causes serious eye damage

H336 - May cause drowsiness or dizziness H360 - May damage fertility or the unborn child

H361 - Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child

H370 - Causes damage to organs H371 - May cause damage to organs

H372 - Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

H411 - Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

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Precautionary statements (GHS-US)

: P201 - Obtain special instructions before use

P202 - Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood

P210 - Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking

P233 - Keep container tightly closed

P240 - Ground/bond container and receiving equipment

P241 - Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting/ equipment

P242 - Use only non-sparking tools

P243 - Take precautionary measures against static discharge

P260 - Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray

P261 – Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray

P264 - Wash thoroughly after handling

P270 - Do not Eat, Drink or smoke when using this product

P271 - Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area

P273 - Avoid release to the environment

P280 - Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection

P301+P310 - IF SWALLOWED: immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician

P302+P352 - IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water

P303+P361+P353 - IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all

contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower

P304+P340 - IF INHÄLED: remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing

P308+P313 - IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention

P312 - Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician if you feel unwell

P314 - Get medical advice and attention if you feel unwell

P331 - If swallowed, do NOT induce vomiting

P332+P313 - If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention

P362 - Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse

P370+P378 - In case of fire: Use CO2, dry chemical, foam (AFFF/ATC) or water spray for extinction

P391 - Collect spillage

P403+P233 - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly

closed P403+P235 - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool

P405 - Store locked up

P501 - Dispose of contents/container in accordance with

local/regional/national/international regulations.

2.3. Other hazards

No additional information available

2.4. Unknown acute toxicity (GHS-US)

No data available

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substance

Not applicable

3.2. Mixture

Name	Product identifier	%	Classification (GHS-US)
Naphtha, petroleum, full-range alkylate	(CAS No) 68527-27-5	15	Flam Liq 1, H224 Skin Irrit 2, H315 Asp Haz 2, H304 STOT SE 3, H336 STOT SE 1, H370 Repr Tox 2, H361 STOT SE 2, H371 STOT RE 1, H372 Aquat Chronic 2, H411
Ethyl Alcohol	(CAS No) 64-17-5)	85	Flam Liq 2 H225 Eye Irrit 2, H319

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SECTION 4: First aid measures

Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures after inhalation

: Remove person to fresh air. If not breathing, administer CPR or artificial respiration, Get immediate medical attention.

First-aid measures after skin contact

: After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of water and soap. If skin reddening or

irritation develops, seek medical attention.

First-aid measures after eye contact

: Immediately flush the eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while holding eyelids apart to ensure flushing of the entire surface of the eye. Continue flushing for an additional 15 minutes if a physician is not immediately available. Seek medical attention, preferably an ophthalmologist, immediately.

First-aid measures after ingestion

If the material is swallowed, get immediate medical attention or advice. DO NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms/injuries after inhalation

: Breathing high concentrations may be harmful. May cause central nervous system depression or effects. Symptoms may include headache, excitation, euphoria, dizziness, incoordination, drowsiness, light-headedness, blurred vision, fatigue, tremors, convulsions, loss of consciousness, coma, respiratory arrest and death, depending on the concentration and duration of exposure. Breathing high concentrations of this material, for example, in a confined space or by intentional abuse, can cause irregular heartbeats which can cause death.

Symptoms/injuries after skin contact

Contact may cause reddening, itching and inflammation.

Symptoms/injuries after eye contact

Contact may cause pain and severe reddening and inflammation of the conjunctiva. Effects may

become more serious with repeated or prolonged contact.

Symptoms/injuries after ingestion

May cause irritation of the mouth, throat and gastrointestinal tract. May cause central nervous system depression or effects. Symptoms may include salivation, pain, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea. Exposure may also cause central nervous system symptoms similar to those listed under "Inhalation"

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No additional information available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

Extinguishing media Suitable extinguishing media

: CO2, dry chemical, foam (AFFF/ATC) or water spray

Unsuitable extinguishing media None.

Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Fire hazard

: Extremely flammable liquid and vapor.

Explosion hazard

: In a fire or if heated, a pressure increase will occur and the container may burst, with the risk of a subsequent explosion. Runoff to sewer may create fire or explosion hazard. Vapors may travel

long distances along ground before igniting/flashing back to vapor source.

Advice for firefighters

Protection during firefighting

Firefighters should wear full protective gear.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures 6.1.

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

No additional information available

6.1.2. For emergency responders

No additional information available

Environmental precautions 6.2.

Avoid release to the environment.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

: If possible, stop flow of product. For containment

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Methods for cleaning up

: Small spill: Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Dilute with water and mop up if water-soluble or absorb with an inert dry material and place in an appropriate waste disposal container. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor.

Large spill: Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Approach release from upwind. Prevent entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Wash spillage into an effluent treatment plant or proceed as follows. Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible, absorbent material e.g. sand, earth, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see section 13). Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Contaminated absorbent material may pose the same hazard as the spilled product.

6.4. Reference to other sections

No additional information available

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling

: Comply with all applicable EPA, OSHA, NFPA and consistent state and local requirements. Use appropriate grounding and bonding practices. Store in properly closed containers that are appropriately labeled and in a cool well-ventilated area. Do not expose to heat, open flames, strong oxidizers or other sources of ignition. Do not cut, drill, grind or weld on empty containers since they may contain explosive residues. Avoid skin contact. Exercise good personal hygiene including removal of soiled clothing and prompt washing with soap and water.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions

: Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in a segregated and approved area. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see section 10) and food and drink. Eliminate all ignition sources. Separate from oxidizing materials. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

Fuel

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Ethyl alcohol (64-17-5)		
USA ACGIH	ACGIH STEL (ppm)	1000 ppm
USA ACGIH	ACGIH chemical category	Confirmed Animal carcinogen with unknown relevance to humans
USA OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (mg/m³)	1900 mg/m³
USA OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	1000 ppm
USA NIOSH	NIOSH REL (TWA) (mg/m³)	1900 mg/m³
USA NIOSH	NIOSH REL (TWA) (ppm)	1000 ppm
USA IDLH	USIDLH (ppm)	330 ppm (10% LEL)

8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls : Local exhaust and general ventilation must be adequate to meet exposure standards.

Hand protection : Wear impervious gloves to minimize skin contact.

Eye protection : Safety glasses. Wear splash goggles if splashing is likely.

Skin and body protection : Wear suitable working clothes.

Respiratory protection : If airborne concentrations are above the applicable exposure limits, use NIOSH approved

respiratory protection.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

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Physical state : Liquid

Odor : Strong hydrocarbon
Odor threshold : No data available

pH : Neutral

Relative evaporation rate (butylacetate=1) : No data available
Melting point : No data available
Freezing point : No data available

Initial boiling point : <150°F

Flash point : No data available
Self ignition temperature : No data available
Decomposition temperature : No data available
Flammability (solid, gas) : No data available
Vapor pressure : No data available

Relative vapor density at 20 °C : 3.72 Specific gravity : .777 Solubility : Negligible. Log Pow : No data available Log Kow : No data available No data available Viscosity, kinematic No data available Viscosity, dynamic Explosive properties : No data available Oxidizing properties : No data available **Explosive limits** : No data available

9.2. Other information

VOC content : 100 %

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

No additional information available

10.2. Chemical stability

The product is stable at normal handling and storage conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Will not occur.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Heat, flames, and other ignition sources.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Strong oxidizing agents.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Combustion produces carbon monoxide, aldehydes, aromatic and other hydrocarbons.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity : Harmful in contact with skin. Harmful if inhaled.

Naphtha, petroleum, full-range alkylate (68527-27-5)	
LD50 oral rat	> 5000 mg/kg
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 2000 mg/kg
LC50 inhalation rat (mg/l)	> 5610 mg/m3 (exposure time 4 hours)

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Ethyl Alcohol (64-17-5)	
LC50 inhalation Rat	124.7 mg/l/4h
LD50 Oral Rat	10470 mg/kg
LD50 Dermal Rat	20 ml/kg
LC50 Inhalation Rat	124.7 mg/l.4h

Skin corrosion/irritation : Causes skin irritation.
Serious eye damage/irritation : Not classified
Respiratory or skin sensitization : Not classified

Germ cell mutagenicity : May cause genetic defects.

Carcinogenicity : May cause cancer.

Ethyl Alcohol	(64-17-5)
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OSHA Hazard Communication Carcinogen List In OSHA Hazard Communication Carcinogen List

Reproductive toxicity : Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) : May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure): May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. Affected organs include:

blood, kidneys, reproductive system, liver, upper respiratory tract, skin, central nervous system

(CNS), eye, lens or cornea.

Aspiration hazard : May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - general : Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Naphtha, petroleum, full-range alkylate, (68527-27-5)		
LL50 fish	8.2 mg/l (exposure time 96 h) Species Pimephales promelas	
EL50 Daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	4.5 mg/l (exposure time 48 h) Species Daphnia magna	
EL 50 Algae	45 mg/l (exposure time 96 h) Species Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (aglae) Growth Inhibition	
NOELR Algae	18 mg/l (exposure time 96 h) Species Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (aglae) Growth Inhibition	
LL50 Fish (Chronic Toxicity)	5.2 mg/l (exposure time 14 d) Species Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)	
	Test substance: Light alkylate naphtha	
NOELR Fish	2.6 mg/l (exposure time 14 d) species Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)	
	Test substance: Light alkylate naphtha	
NOELR (Chronic toxicity)	2.6 mg/l (exposure time 21d) species Daphnia Magna – reproduction test	
	Test substance: light Alkylate naphtha	
	10 mg/l (exposure time 21d) species Daphnia Magna – reproduction test	
	Test substance: light Alkylate naphtha	

Ethyl Alcohol (64-17-5)	
LC50 fish 1	12.0-16.0 ml/l (Exposure time:96 h Species: Oncorhynchus mykiss [static])
EC50 Daphnia 1	9268-14221 mg/l (Exposure time: 48 h – Species: Daphnia magna)
LC50 fish 2	100 mg/l (Exposure time: 96 h – Species: Pimephales promelas [static])

12.2. Persistence and degradability

No additional information available

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Ethyl Alcohol (64-17-5)	
Log Pow	032
Bio-Accumulative Potential	Not Established

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12.4. Mobility in soil

No additional information available

12.5. Other adverse effects

Avoid release to the environment

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Waste disposal recommendations

: Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

Product

The products should not be allowed to enter drains, water courses or the soil. Do not contaminate

ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Send to a licensed waste

management company.

Contaminated Packaging

Empty Remaining contents. Dispose of as unused product. Do not re-use empty containers. Do

not burn, or use a cutting torch on the empty drum.

: 3 - Class 3 - Flammable and combustible liquid 49 CFR 173.120

SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with DOT

Transport document description : UN3475 Ethyl Alcohol Solutions

UN-No.(DOT) : 3475 DOT NA no. : UN3475

DOT Proper Shipping Name : Ethyl Alcohol Solutions

Department of Transportation (DOT) Hazard

Classes

Hazard labels (DOT) : 3 - Flammable liquid

3

Packing group (DOT)

DOT Special Provisions (49 CFR 172.102)

: II - Medium Danger

144 - If transported as a residue in an underground storage tank (UST), as defined in 40 CFR 280.12, that has been cleaned and purged or rendered inert according to the American Petroleum Institute (API) Standard 1604 (IBR, see 171.7 of this subchapter), then the tank and this material are not subject to any other requirements of this subchapter. However, sediments remaining in the tank that meet the definition for a hazardous material are subject to the applicable regulations of this subchapter.

177 - Gasoline, or, ethanol and gasoline mixtures, for use in internal combustion engines (e.g., in automobiles, stationary engines and other engines) must be assigned to Packing Group II regardless of variations in volatility.

B1 - If the material has a flash point at or above 38 C (100 F) and below 93 C (200 F), then the bulk packaging requirements of 173.241 of this sub-chapter are applicable. If the material has a flash point of less than 38 C (100 F), then the bulk packaging requirements of 173.242 of this sub-chapter are applicable.

B33 - MC 300, MC 301, MC 302, MC 303, MC 305, MC 306, and DOT 406 cargo tanks equipped with a 1 psig normal vent used to transport gasoline must conform to Table I of this Special Provision. Based on the volatility class determined by using ASTM D 439 and the Reid vapor pressure (RVP) of the particular gasoline, the maximum lading pressure and maximum ambient temperature permitted during the loading of gasoline may not exceed that listed in Table I. IB2 - Authorized IBCs: Metal (31A, 31B and 31N); Rigid plastics (31H1 and 31H2); Composite (31HZ1). Additional Requirement: Only liquids with a vapor pressure less than or equal to 110 kPa at 50 C (1.1 bar at 122 F), or 130 kPa at 55 C (1.3 bar at 131 F) are authorized.

T4 - 2.65 178.274(d)(2) Normal......178.275(d)(3)

DOT Packaging Exceptions (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 150
DOT Packaging Non Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 202
DOT Packaging Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 242
DOT Quantity Limitations Passenger aircraft/rail : 5 L
(49 CFR 173.27)

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DOT Quantity Limitations Cargo aircraft only (49 : 60 L

CFR 175.75)

DOT Vessel Stowage Location

: E - The material may be stowed "on deck" or "under deck" on a cargo vessel and on a passenger vessel carrying a number of passengers limited to not more than the larger of 25 passengers, or one passenger per each 3 m of overall vessel length, but is prohibited from carriage on passenger vessels in which the limiting number of passengers is exceeded.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. US Federal regulations

Ethyl alcohol (64-17-5)		
Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory		
SARA Section 311/312 Hazard	Fire Hazard	
Classes	Immediate (acute) health hazard	

15.2. US State regulations

Ethyl Alcohol (64-17-5)	
U.S Massachusetts - Right To Know List U.S New Jersey - Right to Know Hazardous Substance List U.S Pennsylvania - RTK (Right to Know) List	
U.S. – California – Proposition 65 – Carcinogens List	WARNING: This product contains chemicals known to the state of California to cause cancer.
U.S. – California – Proposition 65 – Developmental Toxicity	WARNING: This product contains chemicals known to the state of California to cause birth defects.

SECTION 16: Other information

Full text of H-phrases:

xt of H-pnrases:	
Aquatic Chronic 2	Hazardous to aquatic Environment Long Term Chronic Category 2
Asp. Tox. 1	Aspiration hazard Category 1
Carc. 1B	Carcinogenicity Category 1B
Flam. Liq. 1	Flammable liquids Category 1
Flam. Liq. 2	Flammable liquids Category 2
Repr. 2	Reproductive toxicity Category 2
Skin Irrit. 2	Skin corrosion/irritation Category 2
STOT SE 3	Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) Category 3
Eye Irrit 2	Serious eye damage/eye irritate Category 2/2a
STOT SE 1	Specific Target Organ Toxicity – Single exposure Category 1
STOT SE 2	Specific Target Organ Toxicity – Single exposure Category 2
STOT RE 1	Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure) Category 1
H224	Extremely flammable liquid and vapor
H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapor
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways
H315	Causes skin irritation
H319	Causes serious eye damage
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness
H361	Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child
H370	Causes damage to organs
H371	May cause damage to organs
H372	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

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This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as quaranteeing any specific property of the product

Trade Secret Provision: In accordance with OSHA regulations and policies, the specific percentages and specific names of certain chemicals are being designated a trade secret and are not disclosed herein. In compliance with current regulations, this SDS provides the necessary properties and effects of the chemicals listed for this product. In cases of medical emergency, medical personnel can contact the emergency number listed and obtain the specifics of these chemicals. Should this need arise, we will request the attending physician provide to us, at such time as appropriate, a letter stating the medical necessity and a signature of confidentiality for the obtained information.